# Diane Burko



Studio Wall, work completed in Giverny, France, April-October, 1989

## Diane Burko

Reflets

Paintings from Giverny

November 5-December 7, 1990

MarianLocksGALLERY

"Time, I think is the essential thing of this experience. Not time away so much as time for . . . Here I am in a situation where I can have time. Not so much to produce art — but time to reflect. To be a student. To be open to new experiences . . ."

June 8, 1989

"Quand sur l'abîme un soleil se repose . . . Le Temps scintille et le Songe est savoir."

(When a sun rests above an abyss . . . Time shimmers, and Memory is knowledge)

PAUL VALERY

1871–1945

## Real Painting: Reflections on the Paintings of Diane Burko

Real painting persists. Neither pseudo-painting nor conceptual photography, no matter how amusing or thought-provoking, will ever supplant this passionate art. What I call real painting of the representational kind — which is what I am focusing on here — is more about perception than about concept. This not to say that a real painting has no ideas; once we are seduced by the joy of paint on canvas and the joy of representation, everything is allowed. Yet, if truth be known, ideas in art are few, whereas the world revealed through the senses is vast and always changing. Furthermore, real painting as demonstrated by Diane Burko's work — whether plein air or studio, whether utilizing a combination of approaches appropriate to each new subject or situation — is not only about how a particular scene looks or is remembered, but also about the perception of paint, color, and form, and about the perception of perception. As paintings that are also pictures of landscapes that might otherwise be available to perception, Burko's works are also about the process of transcription or translations.

As someone with more than a passing interest in realist painting, I have known and appreciated Burko's work for a number of years. Outside of fashion, she has persisted and persevered, pursuing her vision of the landscape as a major vehicle of personal and formal expression. Her late '70s paintings of the Grand Canyon have an icy grandeur; her early '80s air views of Pennsylvania waterways push drawing towards the epic mode; her West Coast and Etretat cliff paintings of the late '80s offer a distinctly painterly energy and considerable compositional drama. Now, after a lengthy stay as artist-in-residence at Monet's Giverny, courtesy the Reader's Digest, Burko has achieved a new maturity. The paintings in this exhibition of recent work are remarkably complex.

The landscape seen from above continues to be Burko's major theme. This point of view moderates the effect of perspective on the picture plane, pushing sky towards the top of the canvas to allow more dynamic kinds of composition. Whether from an airplane, the top of a cliff, or most recently, the bank of Monet's pond, she explores the effects of water: how rivers and oceans have sculpted earth, and, in poetic contrast, how humanity has sculpted water in return – through dams in Pennsylvania and by the construction of water gardens in Normandy.

Superficially inspired by Earth Day, last spring there was a mini-fad for landscape painting in the New York art world. All it took was a few exhibitions and a little piece in the New York Times. You blinked and it was gone. There is indeed cause for concern when it comes to our disintegrating environment; in some sense, all landscapes in art take on the tonalities of the memorial. But all the landscape paintings in the world will not cancel out the greenhouse effect or save the Brazilian rain forest.

Burko was dedicated to the landscape long before it was fashionable. Why? I suspect that sentiment has nothing to do with it. Certainly trendiness is out of the question. Competition with and connection to a tradition of painting is the more likely cause. Then too, landscape as subject permits a degree of abstraction that other subjects might deny. Composition is not obscured by faces, bodies, stories or psychology. Allegory — art's dirty little secret — is deeply concealed, the better to affect the emotions.

Of course paintings in this current exhibition are of subjects that will be familiar to all who know the late paintings of the master impressionist Claude Monet: his gardens at Giverny, the French countryside and the Brittany coastline. Burko is being quite daring. Yet, no one familiar with Monet's work would mistake Burko's water-lily pond for his. If one looks at the great Monet Nympheas painting of 1920 in the collection of New York's Museum of Modern Art, there appears to be a kind of all-over, underpainting, almost as if the artist had primed the canvas with a texturizing paint roller. This all-overness, complemented by a close-valued tonality, is what appealed to the post-second World War taste that was coming to grips with Jackson Pollack. Suddenly the late paintings of Monet were not merely "decorative" or the work of an artist with failing eyesight, but advanced: they corresponded in a formal way with Greenbergian aesthetics. Burko's water-lily ponds, on the other hand, are full of contrasts, tranquility is not necessarily her aim, but instead, a kind of action. Her fields are not Color Fields; her ponds have depth.

When Burko won the Reader's Digest competition to take up residency at Giverny, she looked forward to revisiting the Normandy coast she had painted the year before, already tracing Monet's campaigns. Little did she suspect that during her six-month's stay she would fall increasingly under the spell, not only of the countryside surrounding Giverny, but also of Monet's gardens and pond. Perhaps more significantly, she began painting the landscape directly, rather than as in the past as mediated by photography. From these oil sketches and photographs, much like Monet in his later years, she has composed larger paintings in the studio.

Burko's new paintings are not paintings of Monet's paintings, but paintings of what he painted. I can think of no equivalent in contemporary art. Certainly no one has repainted Van Gogh's fields, orchards, or cypress trees. Most likely they no longer exist. Has anyone made new paintings of Edward Hopper's Lighthouses?

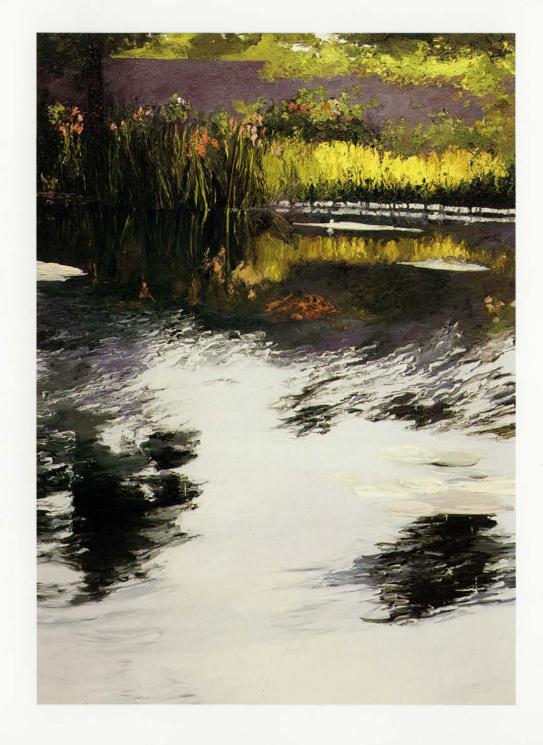
To further complicate matters, Monet constructed his gardens and pond at Giverny in order to paint them. Are they the same gardens now that they have been restored? The conundrums, both trivial and philosophical, are many. It is however, the fine points that are the point: Burko's angles of view, paint-handling, palette, and very different sense of composition — even her sense of light — are not at all like Monet's. Here we do not find an old man's dreamy tranquility. As in most of Burko's landscape, there is structure and agitation. She is in love with space. In short, although far calmer than her rocky coasts, Burko's water-lily ponds are Burkos and not Monets. Look closely; there are battles going on.

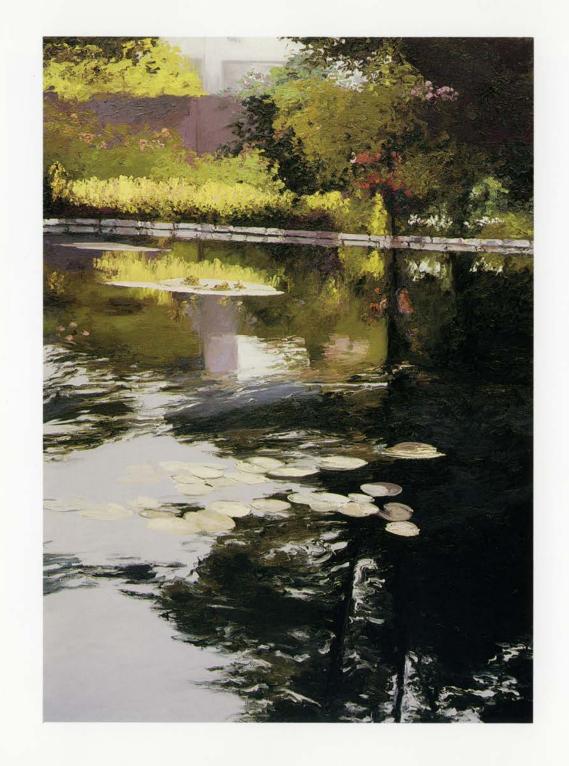
In no sense is Burko's paint-handling "allover." Paintings such as the two panel Reflets | & || and Reflets | | & || Vare as much about contrasts of paint application as they are about reflections. The wall and section of the house at the top of the former uses geometry to anchor the viewer in real space; the shadows at the right and left of the latter have the effect of deepening the water and raising the sky, while pulling us back to the off center clump of flowers. Burko's space is realist rather than impressionist. Hers is not the flattened space of decoration — which in later Monet is glorious — but rather the space of concrete relationships articulated by vertical doublings and reversals. Her paintings are as much about sky as about water.

Is this work post modern? If postmodernism in art means the ironic use of historical quotation or pastiche to challenge notions of masterpieces, originality and modernism itself, then Burko's work does not fall into this category. Her paintings are not parodies of Monet's, nor do they quote directly. Furthermore, Burko has not indicated in any way, either through conversation, writings, or the works themselves, that she is attempting to be critical of what the postmodernists assume to be modernist principles. To the degree that her paintings are about Monet's, they are in homage.

Burko will be around long after "postmodernism" has lost its bite. One does not become an important realist painter overnight; Burko is one now and she is not going away. Her new work is lush and challenging. It is real painting.

## JOHN PERREAULT



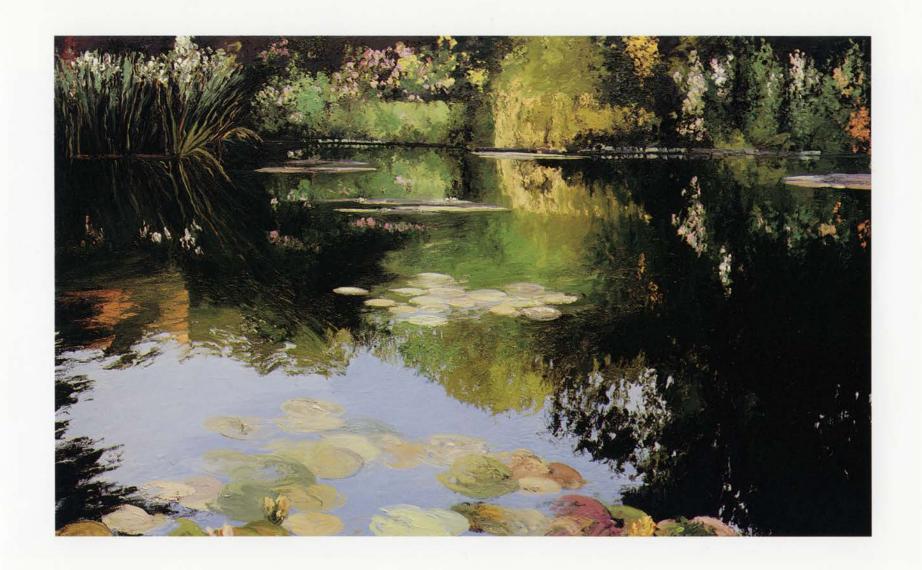


Reflets I, May 1990 Oil on Canvas, 84 x 60 inches

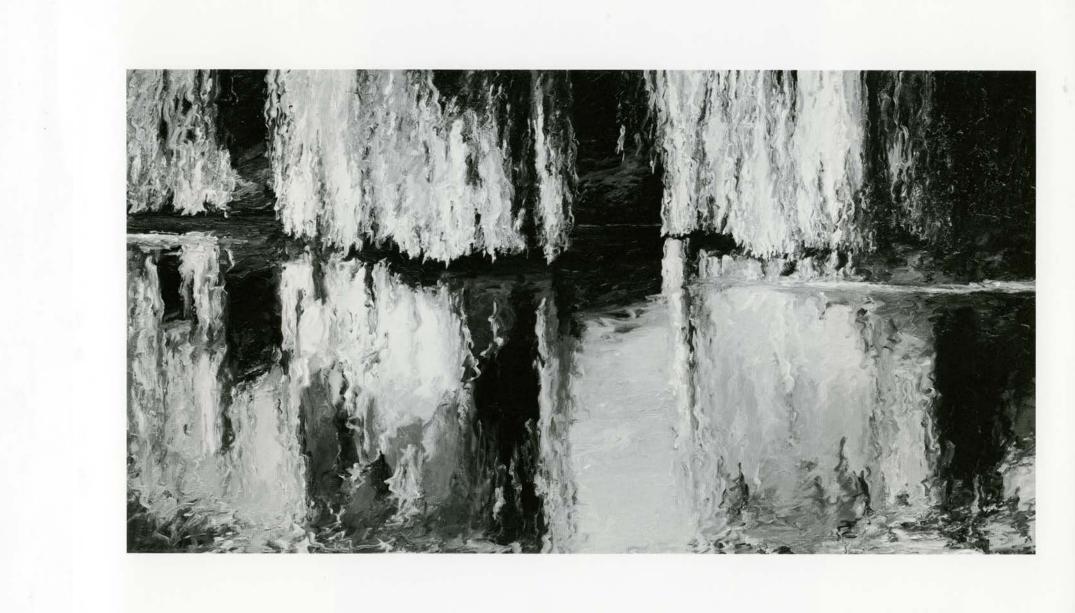
Reflets II, June 1990 Oil on Canvas, 84 x 60 inches

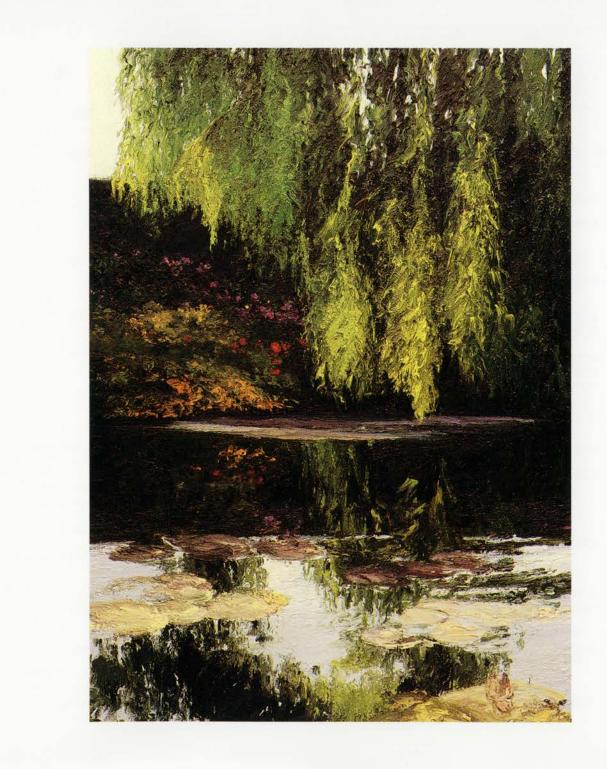






Reflets III, August, 1990 Oil on Canvas, 60 x 98 inches





	1987 1983	Hollins College, Roanoke, VA, 1972–87, 15 Years Waterways of Pennsylvania, traveled to: Everhart Museum, Scranton, PA; Westmoreland County Museum of Art, Westmoreland, PA; Museum of Art, Penn State University, College Park, PA; Reading Public Museum, Reading, PA; Allentown Art Museum, Allentown, PA; and Marian Locks
	1982	Gallery, Philadelphia, PA Douglas College, New Brunswick, NJ Stafanatti Callery, New York City
	1980	Stefanotti Gallery, New York City The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Morris Gallery, Philadelphia, PA Stefanotti Gallery, New York City Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA
	1979	Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, NY, First Distinguished Alumni Award Exhibition Genesis Galleries, Ltd., New York City
	1977 1976	Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ Marian Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, PA O. K. Harris Gallery, New York City, <i>Showcase</i>
	1973 1972	Philadelphia Art Alliance, Philadelphia, PA Chatham College, Pittsburgh, PA
	1971	College of Textiles and Science, Philadelphia, PA
elected Group Exhibitions	1990	Institute of Contemporary Art, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, Art Now, Artists Choose Artists
	1989	The Watson Gallery, Houston, TX, Invitational Exhibition Hard Choices/Just Rewards, traveled to: Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Blair Art Museum, Hollidaysburg, PA; Johnstown Art Museum, Johnstown, PA; Levy Gallery at Moore College of Art, Philadelphia, PA
	1988	Espace Culturel de Saint-Germain-des-Angles, Evreux, FRANCE, Confluence-Juin The Picker Art Gallery, Colgate University, Hamilton, NY, The Luther W. Brady Collection, 20th-Century Works on Paper Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, Perspectives, PA Joan Hodgel Gallery, Sarasota, FL, A Sense of Place
	1986	Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Loretto, PA, <i>The Face of the Land</i> Elaine Benson Gallery, East Hampton, NY, <i>The Water Color Show</i> Maryland Art Institute, <i>Artists and the Print</i> Tampa Museum of Art, Tampa, FL, <i>The American Southwest</i>
	1985	The Art Museum, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, A Decade of Visual Arts at Princeton: Faculty 1975–1985 Armstrong Gallery, New York City, Gallery Group Denver Museum of Natural History, Grand Canyon Revisited
	1984	Mabel Smith Douglass Library Gallery, Rutgers/Douglass College, New Brunswick, NJ, Women Artist Series, It's History

Marian Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, PA Marian Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, PA

Solo Exhibitions

1983	Armstrong Gallery, New York City, Works on Paper
	Contemporary Landscape Painting, traveled to: Freedman Gallery, Albright College,
	Reading, PA; Center for the Arts (Zilkha Gallery), Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT;
	Berkshire Museum, Pittsfield, MA
	Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Loretto, PA, Painters of the Pennsylvania
	Landscape
	Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL, Perspectives on Contemporary American
	Realism, Works on paper from the collection of Jalane and Richard Davidson
1982	Everhart Museum, Scranton, PA, Summer Invitational
	Stefanotti Gallery, New York City, Realism in the Grand Style
50/252/65	Mitzi Landau Gallery, Los Angeles, CA, New York Selections
1981	Print Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA, 57th Annual International Competition,
	Professional Prize Award
	Whitney Museum of American Art, Fairfield County Branch, Stamford, CT, The
	American Landscape: Recent Developments Toft Museum Cincinnati OH Contemporary Landscape Bainting
	Taft Museum, Cincinnati, OH, Contemporary Landscape Painting Carson/Shapiro Gallery, Denver, CO, A Colored Pencil, Invitational
	Heydt/Bair Gallery, Santa Fe, NM, Landscape Interpretations
	Suzanne Brown Gallery, Scottsdale, AZ, National Invitational Women's Show
1980	Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, PA, A Tribute to the Print Club: 65th
1500	Anniversary Exhibition
	Visitors to Arizona: 1846 to Present, traveled to: Phoenix Museum of Art, Phoenix, AZ;
	Tucson Museum of Art, Tucson, AZ
1979	Stedman Art Gallery, Rutgers University, Camden, NJ, Rutgers National Drawing
	Exhibition, Purchase Prize
	Philadelphia College of Art, Philadelphia, PA, Painting and the Photograph
1978	Root Art Center, Hamilton College, Clinton, NY, This is Today
	The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA, Contemporary
	Drawings
1977	Summit Art Center, Summit, NJ, Twenty Landscape Painters
	Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, CT, Contemporary Reflections
	Queensborough Community College, Bayside, NY, Contemporary Landscape, Image
	and Idea Woman's Building, Los Angeles, CA, Contemporary Issues: Works on Paper by Women
	DeCordova Museum, Lincoln, MA, Boston Printmakers Annual
	Miami University, Oxford, OH, <i>Drawing and Prints, '77</i>
	Iranian American Society Galleries, Tehran, Iran, Art-Today, USA
1976	Beaver College, Glenside, PA, Invitational Drawing Show
.570	Museum of Art, Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, Prints by
	Pennsylvania Artists
	Pyramid Gallery, Washington, DC, Philadelphians in Washington
1975	Bronx Museum of the Arts, Bronx, NY, Year of the Woman
	Graphics I and II Gallery, Boston, MA, Six Views on the Landscape
	Glassboro State College, Glassboro, NJ, Ten Artists Look at the Landscape
1974	Museum of the Philadelphia Civic Center, Philadelphia, PA, Woman's Work, 1974
1973	University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, Eight Women Realists
	Museum of the Philadelphia Civic Center, Philadelphia, PA, Earth Art, 1973
4070	Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, PA, National Painting Show
1972	Marian Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, PA, New Faces  Philadelphia Museum of Art, Floischer Art Memorial, Philadelphia, PA, Rainting and
	Philadelphia Museum of Art, Fleischer Art Memorial, Philadelphia, PA, Painting and
1071	Photography, Something in Common Beaver College, Glenside, PA, Burko, Hansen
1971	Marian Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, PA, Concepts/Drawings
	Marian Locks dance y, Filliadelphia, FA, Concepts/ Diawings

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## Catalogs

Confluence-Juin, Espace Culturel de Saint Germain-des-Angles, Evreux, France, 1989

Hard Choices/Just Rewards, Levy Gallery for the Arts, Moore College of Art, Philadelphia, PA; Blair Art Museum, Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Hollidaysburg, PA; Johnstown Art Museum, Johnstown, PA

Diane Burko, Marian Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, PA, Essays: Lawrence Alloway and Lenore Malen. 1988

Searching Out the Best, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA, Essays: Frank Goodyear, Linda Bantel, Judith Stein, Peter Frank, 1988

The Face of the Land, Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, 1988

A Decade of Visual Arts at Princeton: Faculty 1975–1985, The Art Museum, Princeton University. Allen Rosenbaum, Illust., 1985

Waterways of Pennsylvania: Drawings and Prints by Diane Burko, Museum of Art, Pennsylvania State University, College Park, PA, Essay: Richard J. Boyle, 1983

Painters of the Pennsylvania Landscape, Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Loretto, PA, Illust., 1983

Perspectives on Contemporary American Realism—Works of Art on Paper from the Collection of Jalane and Richard Davidson, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Frank Goodyear, Jr., Illust., 1982

Women Artists Series – 1981–1982, Douglass College, Rutgers University, Illust., 1982

New Directions: Contemporary American Art From the Commodities Corporation Collection, edited by Sam Hunter, Illust., 1981

The American Landscape: Recent Developments, Whitney Museum of American Art, Fairfield, CT, Illust., 1981

Women and Art, Suzanne Browne Gallery, Statement: Erma Bombeck, Illust., 1981

Pennsylvania Invitational Graphics Exhibition, Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Loretto, PA, Illust., 1981

Visitors to Arizona — 1846 to Present, Phoenix Art Museum, Tucson Art Museum, Text by James K. Ballinger, Curator of Collections, Illust., 1980

20th Century American Painting, American Embassy, Moscow, USSR, Illust., 1980

Trends of the 1970's, Moravian College, Bethlehem, PA, Text: Dr. Charlene Engle, Illust., 1980

Diane Burko – Distinguished Alumni Exhibition, Skidmore College Art Gallery, Saratoga Springs, NY, Essay: Dr. Joan C. Siegfried, 1979

Diane Burko, Marian Locks Gallery, Philadelphia, PA, and Genesis Galleries, Ltd., New York City, Essay: David Bourdon, 1979

Contemporary Drawings: Philadelphia I, The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Frank Goodyear, Illust., 1978

Contemporary Landscape – Image & Idea, Queensborough Community College, Essay: Lenore Malen, Illust., 1977

#### Periodicals

Johnston, Roy, "Painting in Paradise" Skidmore Voices, Spring-Summer, 1990 Wilson, Janet, "CAMEO - Diane Burko: Painting Light in Monet's Shadow," Applause Magazine, December, 1989 Bertugli, David, "Portrait of the Artists," Inside Magazine, December, 1989 Matza, Michael, "Impression: Paradise," The Philadelphia Inquirer, August 17, 1989 Stein, Judith, "Painting: An Update," Women Artists News, Spring/Summer, 1989 Homisak, Bill, "CMU Profiles Pennsylvania Painting," Tribune Review, May 1, 1988 Sozanski, Edward J., "Diane Burko at Marian Locks," The Philadelphia Inquirer, April 7, 1988 Altabe, Joan, "Artists' Landscapes Excite the Senses," Sarasota Herald-Tribune, February 21, 1988, Illust. Weinstein, Ann, "Landscapes Really Show World Within the Artist." Roanoke Times & World-News, October 18, 1987, Illust. Boyle, Richard, "Allentown - Diane Burko," Art News, May, 1983 DeSantis, Tullio, "The Water's Fine in Her Drawings of State Rivers," Reading Eagle, Reading, PA. May 8, 1983, Illust. Donohoe, Victoria, "A Lofty View of Pennsylvania," Philadelphia Inquirer, Philadelphia, PA. February 4, 1983 Cohen, Ronny H. "Drawing the Meticulous Realist Way" Drawing, March-April, 1982, Illust. Moss, Jacqueline, "Landscapes Today: An Important and First-Rate Exhibition at the Whitney," The Advocate, Stamford, CT, November 13, 1981, Illust. Fudge, Jane, "The Power of the Pencil," Westword, Denver, CO, November 26, 1981, Illust. Morton, Deborah Wallace, "Philadelphia Artist Gets Wish," Eire Daily Times, Eire, PA. August 3, 1981 Wilson, Janet, "Philadelphia has to be Discovered," Art News, March, 1981, Illust. Berlind, Bob. "Diane Burko at Stefanotti and PAFA." Art in America, February, 1981, Illust. Gately-Shafto, Sally, "Diane Burko: Drawings," Arts, December, 1980, Illust. Donohoe, Victoria, "Review of Academy Show," Philadelphia Inquirer, Philadelphia, PA. September 26, 1980 Ledger, Marshall, "Her Art is Wide Open," Today Magazine Philadelphia Inquirer, Philadelphia, PA, September 7, 1980, Illust. Schiller, Marlene, "Footnotes on the Cover," American Artist, December, 1979, Illust. Bass, Ruth, "Diane Burko," Art News, September, 1979 McFadden, Sara, "Report from Philadelphia," Art in America, May-June, 1979, Illust. Lubell, Ellen, "Art Picks," Soho Weekly News, March, 1979, Illust. Marter, Joan, "Diane Burko," Arts Magazine, March, 1979, Illust. Bourdon, David, "There's a New Kid or Two in Town," Village Voice, June, 1977 Grissom, Gary, "Diane Burko at Marian Locks," Art in America, May-June, 1977 Nemser, Cindy, "Interview with Diane Burko," Feminist Art Journal, Spring, 1977, Illust. Frank, Peter, "Review of O.K. Harris Show," Art News, November, 1976 Malen, Lenore, "Diane Burko," Arts Magazine, December, 1976, Illust. Donahoe, Victoria, "Gallery Highlights," Philadelphia Inquirer, November, 1976, Illust. Cochran, Diane, "Diane Burko: Going Places," American Artist, June, 1975, Illust. Donahoe, Victoria, "FMC Corporation Turning a Day at the Office into a Major Art Experience," Philadelphia Inquirer, Philadelphia, PA, August, 1975, Illust. Kaplan, Jillya Ruth, "Her Art Classes as Pilot Project." Evening Journal, Wilmington, DE. January, 1973 Foreman, Nessa, "Artists Find Stimulus in Camera's Clues," Philadelphia Sunday Bulletin, Philadelphia, PA, November, 1972, Illust. "Aerial Landscapes Catches Attention of Allentown Art Museum Judges," Morning Call,

Allentown, PA, June, 1971, Illust.

## **Public Collections**

American Telephone and Telegraph Center Air Co. Corporation, Montvale, NJ ARCO Chemical Company, Philadelphia, PA AVC Corporation, Philadelphia, PA BankAmerica, CA Blue Cross of Southern California CIGNA Corporation, Philadelphia, PA Commodities Corporation of America, NY Continental Bank, Philadelphia, PA DeCordova Museum, Lincoln, MA Denver National Bank, Denver, CO First Pennsylvania Bank, Philadelphia, PA FMC Corporation, Philadelphia, PA General Public Utilities Corporation of Reading, Reading, PA Goldman and Sachs, New York City Hay Associates, Philadelphia, PA HIMONT U.S.A., Inc., Wilmington, DE IBM, Tucson, AZ Ken Parker and Associates, Philadelphia, PA Mobil Oil Company, Washington, DC Petro-Lewis Corporation, Denver, CO The Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, PA Reading Public Museum, Reading, PA Rutgers University Collection, Stedman Art Gallery, Camden, NJ Security Pacific National Bank, CA Smith, Kline and French, Philadelphia, PA The Prudential Insurance Company of America, Valley Forge, PA University of New Mexico, Tamarind Collection, Albuquerque, NM Wells Fargo Bank, CA

#### Awards and Honors

Nominee for the AVA (Awards in the Visual Arts), 1990, 1989, 1984, 1981
Residence Fellowship at Giverny, Readers Digest Foundation, April–September, 1989
Institute of Contemporary Art, "Patron Print" Artist–1989
Pennsylvania Council on the Arts Individual Artists Grant, 1989, 1981
National Endowment for the Arts Grant, 1985–86
Visiting Artist Grant, Artists for the Environment Foundation, Walpack, NJ, May, 1983
Visiting Fellowship to Tamarind Institute, Albuquerque, NM, November, 1982, 1980
Visiting Fellowship to the Print Research Facility at Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, December, 1981
The Print Club of Philadelphia, 57th International Competition, Professional Prize, 1981
Purchase Prize, Rutgers University National Drawing Show, 1979
Purchase Prize to the DeCordova Museum, DeCordova Museum, Boston Printmakers 29th Annual, 1977

Education

B.S. in Art, Skidmore College, 1962–1966

MFA in Painting, Graduate School of Fine Arts, University of Pennsylvania, 1966–1969

Diane Burko is currently a Full Professor of Art at the Community College of Philadelphia





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